


Exporting IDA Debug Information



Overview

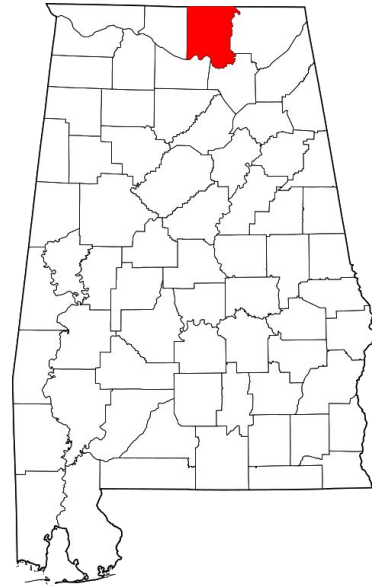
- Who am I?
- What's the problem?
- What does this tool do?
- How does it work?
- Demo

about:me

Dynetics

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```
File Edit Jump Search View Debugger Options Windows Help
Library function Data Regular function Unexplored Instruction External symbol
Functions window
sub_404130
sub_404140
sub_404160
sub_404180
sub_404260
sub_404500
sub_404550
sub_4045D0
sub_404820
sub_404890
sub_404A10
sub_404A20
sub_404A30
sub_404A60
sub_404A70
sub_404A80
sub_404A90
sub_404AA0
sub_404C00
sub_404C50
sub_404DB0
sub_404E70
sub_404E80
sub_404ED0
sub_404F40
sub_404FF0
Line 132 of 397
Graph overview
Output window
Function argument information has been propagated
The initial autoanalysis has been finished.
```



Why export information from IDA?

- An embedded device may have no way to connect IDA remotely
 - Manually referencing IDA is tedious
- Some platforms may have software debuggers that would be useful with debug info
- Some tools allow interesting dynamic analysis techniques not available with IDA
 - Ex: Reverse debugging

Use-case: QNX

- Provides a version of GDB for their platform on lots of architectures
 - Downside: it doesn't use the standard protocol
- Lots of connected components of mixed architecture
- Maybe no IP connections

With this plugin: export the debug info from IDA and import into gdb on the target.



Debug Info Formats

- *STABS*
 - Designed in the 1980s
 - Puts all info in symbol table
 - Not well standardized
- *DWARF*
 - Designed along with ELF
 - Used by most modern compilers
 - Binary format
- *Windows CodeView/Program Database*
 - Mostly undocumented, windows-only
- Many Others
 - COFF, OMF, IEEE-695

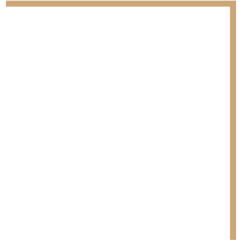
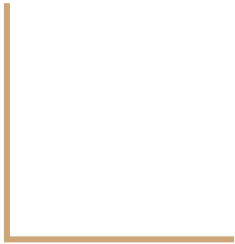


dwarfexport

dwarfexport is a plugin for IDA Pro that creates DWARF debug info using function names/variables locations/structures extracted from IDA.

It lets you create binaries as though you had built with debugging enabled.

Implementation



What do we need from IDA?

- Decompiled source
 - 'step' points
 - Global/local variable locations
 - Type information
-

Decompilation

Intermediate
Representation



FunctionDecl *main*
FunctionCall *printf*
StringLiteral *%d*
NumericLiteral *10*



```
push    ecx
sub     esp, 14h
mov     [ebp+var_C], 0Ah
sub     esp, 8
push    [ebp+var_C]
push    offset format ; "%d"
call   _printf
add     esp, 10h
mov     eax, 0
```

```
IDA View-A X Pseudocode-A X Hex View-1
1 int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const
2 {
3     printf("%d", 10);
4     return 0;
5 }
```

IDA AST

```
IDA View-A X Pseudocode-A X Hex View-1  
1 int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, cons  
2 {  
3     printf("%d", 10);  
4     return 0;  
5 }
```

```
printer.apply_to(cfunc.body, None)  
0x804842e block  
0x804842e call  
0x804842e obj: __printf  
0x8048429 obj: %d  
0x804841c num: 10  
0x8048436 return  
0x8048436 num: 0
```

Other

IDA AST

```
1 void *__fastcall sub_404820(____int64
2 {
3     char v3; // r13@1
4     __QWORD *v4; // rbx@1
5     __int64 v5; // rax@1
6     __int64 v6; // rax@3
7     void *result; // rax@5
8
9     v3 = a3;
10    v4 = sub_411DC0(0x20uLL);
11    v5 = 0LL;
12    if ( a2 )
13        v5 = sub_411FA0(a2);
14    v4[1] = v5;
15    v6 = 0LL;
16    if ( a1 )
17        v6 = sub_411FA0(a1);
18    *v4 = v6;
19    result = ptr;
20    *((_BYTE *)v4 + 16) = v3;
21    ptr = v4;
22    v4[3] = result;
23    return result;
24 }
```

```
printer.apply_to(cfunc.body, None)
0x404831 block
0x404831 asg
0x404831 var: v3
0x404831 var: a3
0x40483d asg
0x40483d var: v4
0x404838 cast: __int64
0x404838 call
0x404838 obj: sub_411DC0
0x40482c num: 32
0x404840 asg
0x404840 var: v5
0x404840 num: 0
0x404845 if
0x40484a block
0x40484a asg
0x40484a var: v5
0x40484a call
0x40484a obj: sub_411FA0
0x404847 var: a2
0x404845 var: a2
0x40484f asg
0x40484f idx
0x40484f var: v4
0x40484f num: 1
0x40484f var: v5
0x404853 asg
0x404853 var: v6
0x404853 num: 0
0x404858 if
0x40485d block
0x40485d asg
0x40485d var: v6
0x40485d call
0x40485d obj: sub_411FA0
```

Step Points

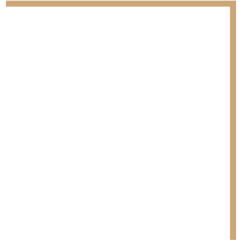
```
1 void *__fastcall sub_404820(__int64
2 {
3     char v3; // r13@1
4     __QWORD *v4; // rbx@1
5     __int64 v5; // rax@1
6     __int64 v6; // rax@3
7     void *result; // rax@5
8
9     v3 = a3;
10    v4 = sub_411DC0(0x20uLL);
11    v5 = 0LL;
12    if ( a2 )
13        v5 = sub_411FA0(a2);
14    v4[1] = v5;
15    v6 = 0LL;
16    if ( a1 )
17        v6 = sub_411FA0(a1);
18    *v4 = v6;
19    result = ptr;
20    *((_BYTE *)v4 + 16) = v3;
21    ptr = v4;
22    v4[3] = result;
23    return result;
24 }
```

```
printer.apply_to(cfunc.body, None)
0x404831 block
0x404831 asg
0x404831 var: v3
0x404831 var: a3
0x40483d asg
0x40483d var: v4
0x404838 cast: __int64
0x404838 call
0x404838 obj: sub_411DC0
0x40482c num: 32
0x404840 asg
0x404840 var: v5
0x404840 num: 0
0x404845 if
0x40484a block
0x40484a asg
0x40484a var: v5
0x40484a call
0x40484a obj: sub_411FA0
0x404847 var: a2
0x404845 var: a2
0x40484f asg
0x40484f idx
0x40484f var: v4
0x40484f num: 1
0x40484f var: v5
0x404853 asg
0x404853 var: v6
0x404853 num: 0
0x404858 if
0x40485d block
0x40485d asg
0x40485d var: v6
0x40485d call
0x40485d obj: sub_411FA0
```

Local Variables

- Stack Variables:
 - Location is expressed as an offset from frame base address
 - *Note: There is no (complete) SDK interface for this*
- Register Variables:
 - Translate the IDA register number to dwarf number

Demo



Other Uses

- Add debug info for shared libraries and create a fully debugged environment
- Reverse-debugging
 - Tested using 'rr' on linux
- Hardware Debugging
 - Software frontends for hardware debuggers must use some debug format
 - Green Hill 'MULTI' IDE can import DWARF info

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help

Quick Access

Debug

lua [C/C++ Application]

- lua [17241] [cores: 2]
 - Thread #1 [lua] 17241 [core: 2] (Suspended : Breakpoint)
 - main() at a.out.c:20,470 0x42907e
 - __libc_start_main() at 0x7ffff774343a
 - _start() at a.out.c:1 0x401a9a
 - gdb (7.12.1)

Variables Breakpoints Registers Modules

Name	Type	Value
v3	int	65
status	int	32
L	struct lua_State_0 *	0x1
next	struct GCOBJEct_0 *	
tt	lu_byte	
marked	lu_byte	
nci	unsigned int __int16	
status	lu_byte	
top	struct TValue *	
value_	Value_0	
tt_	int	
L_G	struct global_State_0 *	
ci	struct CallInfo_0 *	
oldpc	const Instruction *	

lua.cpp a.out.c

```

20461
20462
20463 int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
20464 {
20465     int v3; // eax@2
20466     int result; // ST10_4@3
20467     int status; // [rsp+14h] [rbp-Ch]@3
20468     lua_State_0 *L; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-8h]@1
20469
20470     L = luaL_newstate();
20471     if ( L )
20472     {
20473         lua_pushcclosure(L, (lua_CFunction)pmain, 0);
20474         lua_pushinteger(L, argc);
20475         lua_pushlightuserdata(L, argv);
20476         status = lua_pcallk(L, 2, 1, 0, 0LL, 0LL);
20477         result = lua_toboolean(L, -1);

```

lua - [~/ClionProjects/lua] - .../a.out.c - CLion 2016.1.3

File Edit View Navigate Code Refactor Run Tools VCS Window Help

lua > a.out.c >

Project CMakeLists.txt x a.out.c x

lua ~/ClionProjects/lua

- a.out.c
- a.out.dbg
- CMakeLists.txt
- main.cpp

External Libraries

File length (544691) exceeds configured limit for C/C++ (500000). Code insight features are not available.

Q main

```
int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
{
    int v3; // eax@2
    int result; // ST10_4@3
    int status; // [rsp+14h] [rbp-Ch]@3
    lua_State_0 *L; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-8h]@1

    L = luaL_newstate();
    if ( L )
    {
        lua_pushcclosure(L, (lua_CFunction)pmain, 0);
        lua_pushinteger(L, argc);
        lua_pushlightuserdata(L, argv);
        status = lua_pcallk(L, 2, 1, 0, 0LL, 0LL);
    }
}
```

Debug: Build All lua lua

Debugger Console

Frames

Thread-1

main a.out.c:20471

__libc_start_main

_start a.out.c:1

Variables

GDB

v3 = {int} 6557720

status = {int} 32767

L = {struct lua_State_0 * | 0x641018} 0x641018

- [0] = {struct lua_State_0}
- next = {struct GCOBJECT_0 * | 0x0} nil
- tt = {lu_byte} 8 '\b'
- marked = {lu_byte} 1 '\001'
- nci = {unsigned int __int16} 0
- status = {lu_byte} 0 '\000'
- top = {struct TValue * | 0x641640} 0x641640
- l_G = {struct global_State_0 * | 0x6410e8} 0x6410e8
- ci = {struct CallInfo_0 * | 0x641078} 0x641078

The image shows the Visual Studio Code (VS Code) interface with a C program being debugged using GDB. The main editor displays the following C code:

```
20455 {
20456     result = 0LL;
20457 }
20458 }
20459 return result;
20460 }
20461
20462
20463 int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
20464 {
20465     int v3; // eax@2
20466     int result; // ST10_4@3
20467     int status; // [rsp+14h] [rbp-Ch]@3
20468     lua_State_0 *L; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-8h]@1
20469
20470     L = luaL_newstate();
20471     if ( L )
20472     {
20473         lua_pushcclosure(L, (lua_CFunction)pmain, 0);
20474         lua_pushinteger(L, argc);
20475         lua_pushlightuserdata(L, argv);
20476         status = lua_pcallk(L, 2, 1, 0, 0LL, 0LL);
20477         result = lua_toboolean(L, -1);
20478         report(L, status);
20479         lua_close(L);
20480         v3 = result || status;
```

The left sidebar contains several panels:

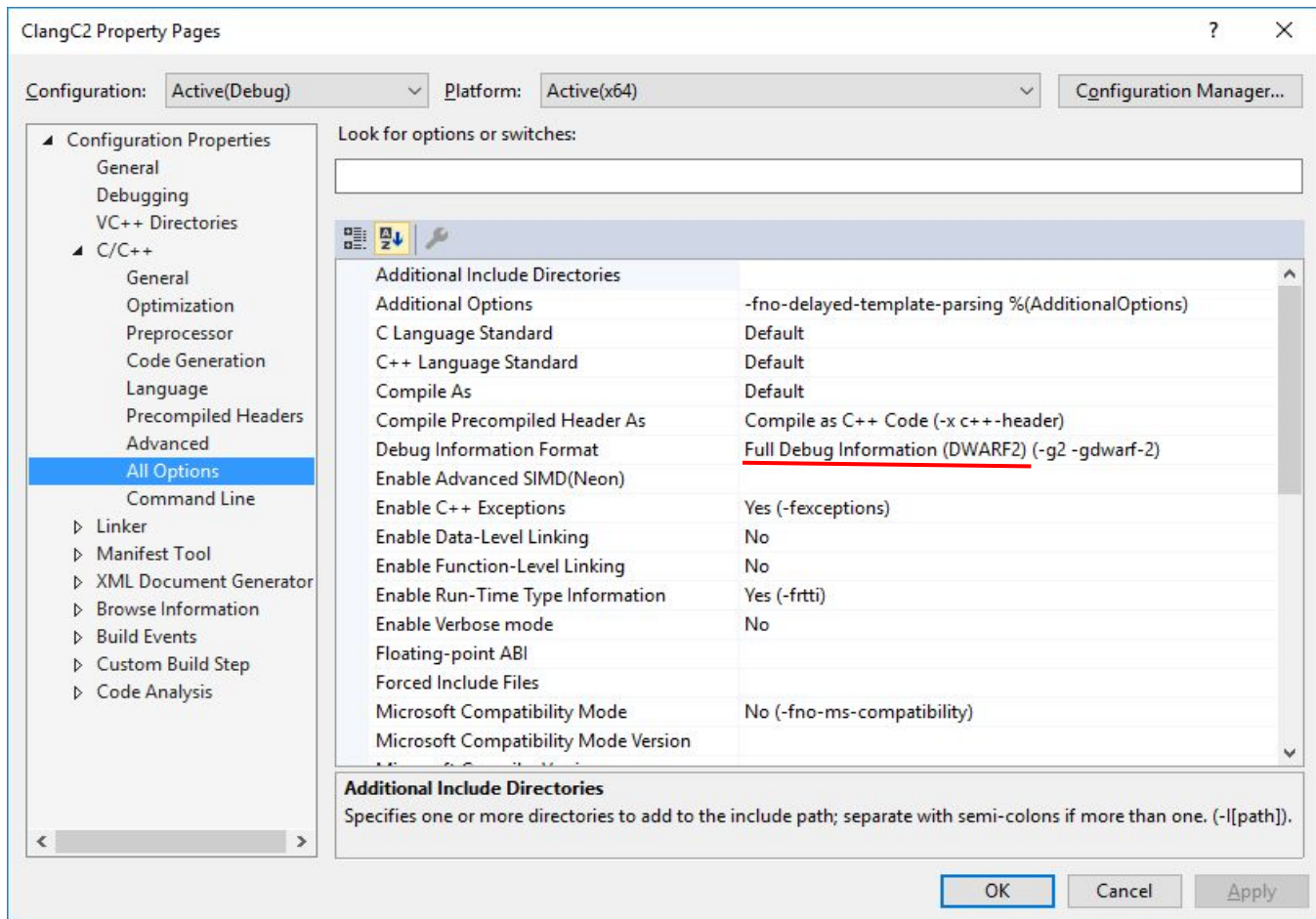
- VARIABLES**: Empty.
- Locals**:
 - v3: 6557720
 - status: 32767
 - L: 0x641018
 - next: 0x0
 - tt: 8 '\b'
 - marked: 1 '\001'
 - nci: 0
 - status: 0 '\000'
 - top: 0x641640
 - value_: 0
 - tt_: 0
 - l_G: 0x6410e8
- WATCH**: Empty.
- CALL STACK**: PAUSED ON STEP
 - main() a.out.c 20471:1
 - libc.so.6!__libc_start_m... 20479
 - _start() a.out.c 1:1
- BREAKPOINTS**:
 - a.out.c 20470
 - main.c 4
 - main.c 5

The bottom terminal window shows the output of the GDB debugger:

```
=thread-group-added,id="i1"
GNU gdb (GDB) 7.12
Copyright (C) 2016 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the current file is `main(int argc, const char ** argv, const char ** envp)` at `Ln 20471, Col 1` with `Spaces: 2`, `UTF-8` encoding, `LF` line endings, and `C` Linux platform.

VS Code



Visual Studio(?)

Limitations

- DWARF debug info is not useful for windows utilities
- Limitations in IDA SDK may make some debug info inaccurate (for now)
- Register number translations must be added on a per-architecture basis
- Local variable values don't display correctly under GDB 8 (released June 4)

Questions?

github.com/alschwalm/dwarfexport

goo.gl/MITkmV

Twitter/Github: @alschwalm

Email:

adamschwalm@gmail.com
